Clusters 1 and 4

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- The text includes a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.

Clusters 1 and 4

Part II: Topic Development

 Claims and counterclaims are developed fairly and thoroughly, with relevant data and evidence presented for each.

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- The strengths and weaknesses of each claim and counterclaim are pointed out.
- The text anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.

Clusters 1 and 4

Part III: Transitions and Flow

• Words, phrases, and clauses, as well as varied syntax, link major sections of text.

Clusters 1 and 4

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- The text exhibits cohesion.

Clusters 1 and 4

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- Words, phrases, and clauses, as well as varied syntax, link major sections of text.
- The text exhibits cohesion.
- Language clarifies the relationships between claims and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claims and counterclaims.

Clusters 1 and 4

Part IV: Transitions and Flow

• The text is written in a formal style and objective tone.

Clusters 1 and 4

Part IV: Transitions and Flow

The text is written in a formal style and objective tone.

The text follows standard norms and conventions.