

LITERATURE & THOUGHT

INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS

THE BLESSINGS OF LIBERTY



TEACHER GUIDE

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Literature & Thought

Individual Rights: The Blessings of Liberty

History/Social Studies Standards » Reading » Grades 6–8 (RH)	
Key Ideas and Detail	
1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.	SB: pp. 80, 110 IWL: 2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 20, 24, 25, 32, 38, 39–40, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.	SB: pp. 48, 110 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26–27, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 45, 50, 51, 53–54, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66–67
3. Identify key steps in a text’s description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).	TG: pp. 24, 34
Craft and Structure	
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.	SB: pp. 14, 80, 140 IWL: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29–30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39–40, 41, 44, 45, 50, 55, 59, 60, 61, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67, 68
5. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 32, 33, 36, 38, 45, 51, 53–54, 61, 66–67
6. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author’s point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 35, 48, 49, 53–54, 60, 64, 66–67
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
7. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 4.1, 4.2 TG: pp. 18, 21, 22, 33, 42–43, 45, 48, 51, 53–54, 56, 60
8. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.	SB: pp. 48, 110 IWL: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 15–16, 21, 22, 25, 26–27, 33, 35, 38, 48, 51, 53–54, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.	
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	SB: The anthology includes texts of varying levels of complexity. TG: Suggestions for additional readings on page 76 include selections that are challenging, average, and easy.

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History/Social Studies Standards » Writing » Grades 6–8 (WHST)

Text Type and Purposes

<p>1. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically. b. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources. c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. d. Establish and maintain a formal style. e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. 	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 35, 39–40, 48, 51, 65, 66–67</p>
<p>2. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. b. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples. c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts. d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic. e. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented. 	<p>SB: p. 80 IWL: 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 19, 39–40, 45, 49, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64</p>
<p>3. Not applicable as a separate requirement.</p>	<p>Not applicable as a separate requirement.</p>
<h4>Production and Distribution of Writing</h4>	
<p>4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 18, 26–27, 39–40, 73</p>
<p>5. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.</p>	<p>TG: p. 73</p>

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History/Social Studies Standards » Writing » Grades 6–8 (WHST)	
6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 21, 53–54
Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 33, 34, 36, 37, 45, 48, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 69, 70, 73
8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 23, 37, 53–54, 64, 66–67, 73
9. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.	SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 32, 39–40, 51, 66–67, 73
Ranges of Writing	
10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	SB: pp. 48, 80, 110, 140 TG: pp. 26–27, 39–40, 53–54, 66–67, 69, 70, 71–72

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History/Social Studies Standards » Reading » Grades 6–8 (RH)	
Key Ideas and Detail	
1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.	SB: pp. 80, 110 IWL: 2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 20, 24, 25, 32, 38, 39–40, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.	SB: pp. 48, 110 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26–27, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 45, 50, 51, 53–54, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66–67
3. Identify key steps in a text’s description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).	TG: pp. 24, 34
Craft and Structure	
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.	SB: pp. 14, 80, 140 IWL: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29–30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39–40, 41, 44, 45, 50, 55, 59, 60, 61, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67, 68
5. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 32, 33, 36, 38, 45, 51, 53–54, 61, 66–67
6. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author’s point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 35, 48, 49, 53–54, 60, 64, 66–67
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
7. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 4.1, 4.2 TG: pp. 18, 21, 22, 33, 42–43, 45, 48, 51, 53–54, 56, 60
8. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.	SB: pp. 48, 110 IWL: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 15–16, 21, 22, 25, 26–27, 33, 35, 38, 48, 51, 53–54, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.	TG: p. 34
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	SB: The anthology includes texts of varying levels of complexity. TG: Suggestions for additional readings on page 76 include selections that are challenging, average, and easy.

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History/Social Studies Standards » Writing » Grades 6–8 (WHST)

Text Type and Purposes

<p>1. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically. b. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources. c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. d. Establish and maintain a formal style. e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. 	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 35, 39–40, 48, 51, 65, 66–67</p>
<p>2. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. b. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples. c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts. d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic. e. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented. 	<p>SB: p. 80 IWL: 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 19, 39–40, 45, 49, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64</p>
<p>3. Not applicable as a separate requirement.</p>	<p>Not applicable as a separate requirement.</p>

Production and Distribution of Writing

<p>4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 18, 26–27, 39–40, 73</p>
<p>5. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.</p>	<p>TG: p. 73</p>
<p>6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.</p>	<p>SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 21, 53–54</p>

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

<p>7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.</p>	<p>SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 33, 34, 36, 37, 45, 48, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 69, 70, 73</p>
<p>8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.</p>	<p>SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 23, 37, 53–54, 64, 66–67, 73</p>
<p>9. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p>	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 32, 39–40, 51, 66–67, 73</p>

Ranges of Writing

<p>10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80, 110, 140 TG: pp. 26–27, 39–40, 53–54, 66–67, 69, 70, 71–72</p>
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English Language Arts Standards » Reading: Literature » Grade 8 (RL)	
Key Ideas and Details	
1. Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 46, 52, 53–54
2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 23, 37, 47, 53–54
3. Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.	TG: p. 46
Craft and Structure	
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	SB: pp. 80, 110, 140 IWL: 2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 17, 23, 28, 31, 37, 39–40, 41, 44, 46, 47, 52, 53–54, 55, 68
6. Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.	TG: p. 23
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
7. Analyze the extent to which a filmed or live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating the choices made by the director or actors.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 53–54
8. (Not applicable to literature)	(Not applicable to literature)
9. Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new.	TG: p. 52

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English Language Arts Standards » Reading: Informational Text » Grade 8 (RI)	
Key Ideas and Details	
1. Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	SB: pp. 80, 110 IWL: 2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 20, 24, 25, 32, 38, 39–40, 48, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.	SB: pp. 48, 110 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26–27, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 45, 49, 50, 51, 53–54, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66–67
3. Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 34, 35, 45, 51, 53–54
Craft and Structure	
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	SB: pp. 14, 80, 140 IWL: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29–30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39–40, 41, 44, 45, 50, 55, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67, 68
5. Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 24, 32, 33, 36, 38, 51, 52, 53–54, 61, 63, 66–67
6. Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 33, 34, 48, 49, 53–54, 60, 66–67
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
7. Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea.	IWL: 3.1, 3.2, 4.1, 4.2 TG: pp. 18, 21, 22, 33, 34, 42–43, 45, 48, 51, 56
8. Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.	SB: pp. 48, 80, 110 IWL: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 15–16, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26–27, 33, 35, 38, 39–40, 48, 49, 51, 53–54, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
9. Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 49, 53–54, 66–67
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	SB: The anthology includes texts of varying levels of complexity. TG: Suggestions for additional readings on page 76 include selections that are challenging, average, and easy.

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English Language Arts Standards » Writing » Grade 8 (W)	
Text Types and Purposes	
<p>1. Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically. b. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text. c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. d. Establish and maintain a formal style. e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented." 	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80, 110 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 35, 39–40, 48, 51, 53–54, 66–67</p>
<p>2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. b. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples. c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts. d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic. e. Establish and maintain a formal style. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented." 	<p>SB: p. 80 IWL: 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 19, 39–40, 45, 46, 47, 47, 49, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64</p>
<p>3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically. b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events. d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events. e. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events. 	<p>TG: pp. 46, 65</p>
Production and Distribution of Writing	
<p>4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)</p>	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 18, 26–27, 39–40, 73</p>

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English Language Arts Standards » Writing » Grade 8 (W)	
5. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8 on page 52.)	TG: pp. 65, 73
6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 21, 53–54
Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.”	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 33, 34, 36, 37, 45, 46, 47, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 69, 70, 73
8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.”	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 23, 37, 46, 53–54, 64, 66–67, 73
9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. a. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g., “Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new”). b. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., “Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced”).”	SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 39–40, 51, 66–67, 73
Range of Writing	
10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	SB: pp. 48, 80, 110, 140 TG: pp. 26–27, 39–40, 53–54, 66–67, 69, 70, 71–72

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English Language Arts Standards » Speaking & Listening » Grade 8 (SL)	
Comprehension and Collaboration	
<p>1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">b. Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">c. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.</p>	<p>TG: pp. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65</p>
<p>2. Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.</p>	<p>TG: pp. 32, 52</p>
<p>3. Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and relevance and sufficiency of the evidence and identifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced.</p>	<p>TG: p. 49</p>
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
<p>4. Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with pertinent descriptions, facts, details, and examples; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.</p>	<p>TG: pp. 20, 21, 22, 23, 34, 45, 46, 49, 52, 62, 64, 73</p>
<p>5. Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest.</p>	<p>TG: pp. 18, 22, 32, 36, 52, 62, 64, 73</p>
<p>6. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.</p>	<p>TG: pp. 32, 48, 49, 52, 64, 73</p>

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History/Social Studies Standards » Reading » Grades 6–8 (RH)	
Key Ideas and Detail	
1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.	SB: pp. 80, 110 IWL: 2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 20, 24, 25, 32, 38, 39–40, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.	SB: pp. 48, 110 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26–27, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 45, 50, 51, 53–54, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66–67
3. Identify key steps in a text’s description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).	TG: pp. 24, 34
Craft and Structure	
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.	SB: pp. 14, 80, 140 IWL: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29–30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39–40, 41, 44, 45, 50, 55, 59, 60, 61, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–67, 68
5. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 32, 33, 36, 38, 45, 51, 53–54, 61, 66–67
6. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author’s point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 35, 48, 49, 53–54, 60, 64, 66–67
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
7. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 4.1, 4.2 TG: pp. 18, 21, 22, 33, 42–43, 45, 48, 51, 53–54, 56, 60
8. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.	SB: pp. 48, 110 IWL: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 15–16, 21, 22, 25, 26–27, 33, 35, 38, 48, 51, 53–54, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66–67
9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.	TG: p. 34
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	SB: The anthology includes texts of varying levels of complexity. TG: Suggestions for additional readings on page 76 include selections that are challenging, average, and easy.

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History/Social Studies Standards » Writing » Grades 6–8 (WHST)	
Text Type and Purposes	
<p>1. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically. b. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources. c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. d. Establish and maintain a formal style. e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. 	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 35, 39–40, 48, 51, 65, 66–67</p>
<p>2. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. b. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples. c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts. d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic. e. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented. 	<p>SB: p. 80 IWL: 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 19, 39–40, 45, 49, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64</p>
<p>3. Not applicable as a separate requirement.</p>	<p>Not applicable as a separate requirement.</p>
Production and Distribution of Writing	
<p>4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>	<p>SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 18, 26–27, 39–40, 73</p>
<p>5. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.</p>	<p>TG: p. 73</p>
<p>6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.</p>	<p>SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 21, 53–54</p>
Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
<p>7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.</p>	<p>SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 33, 34, 36, 37, 45, 48, 49, 50, 53–54, 62, 69, 70, 73</p>

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History/Social Studies Standards » Writing » Grades 6–8 (WHST)	
8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.	SB: p. 110 IWL: 3.3, 3.4 TG: pp. 23, 37, 53–54, 64, 66–67, 73
9. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.	SB: pp. 48, 80 IWL: 1.3, 1.4, 2.3, 2.4 TG: pp. 26–27, 32, 39–40, 51, 66–67, 73
Ranges of Writing	
10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	SB: pp. 48, 80, 110, 140 TG: pp. 26–27, 39–40, 53–54, 66–67, 69, 70, 71–72

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Common Core State Standards: Grade 8							
Content	Pages	RL <i>ELA Reading Literature</i>	RI <i>ELA Reading Informational Text</i>	W <i>ELA Writing</i>	SL <i>ELA Speaking and Listening</i>	RH <i>HSS Reading</i>	WHST <i>HSS Writing</i>
Cluster One: How Would Society Be Different Without the First Amendment?							
Teaching the Critical Thinking Skill: Evaluating Arguments	TG: pp. 15–16 IWL: 1.1, 1.2		RI.8.8			RH.6–8.8	
Cluster One Vocabulary	TG: p. 17	RL.8.4	RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
The First Amendment, Primary Source	TG: p. 18		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.7	W.8.4	SL.8.1 SL.8.5	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.7	WHST.6–8.4
George Washington and the Touro Synagogue, Moses Seixas and George Washington	TG: p. 19		RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.8	W.8.2 W.8.7	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4	WHST.6–8.2 WHST.6–8.7
Jefferson and the “Wall of Separation,” Thomas Jefferson <i>CCSS Exemplar Author</i>	TG: p. 20		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4		SL.8.1 SL.8.4	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4	
Banning the Veil, Linda Chavez	TG: p. 21		RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.7 RI.8.8	W.8.6 W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.4	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.7 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.6 WHST.6–8.7
Declaration of Conscience, Margaret Chase Smith <i>CCSS Exemplar Text</i>	TG: p. 22		RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.7 RI.8.8	W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.4 SL.8.5	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.7 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.7
Irregular Verbs, Aquiles Nazoa	TG: p. 23	RL.8.2 RL.8.4 RL.8.6		W.8.7 W.8.8	SL.8.1 SL.8.4		WHST.6–8.7 WHST.6–8.8
Thoughts That We Hate, Anthony Lewis	TG: p. 24		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.5		SL.8.1	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.3	
Are Violent Video Games Protected as Free Speech?	TG: p. 25		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.8	W.8.7	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.7

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Responding to Cluster One Writing Activity: Evaluate an Argument	SB: p. 48 TG: pp. 26–27 IWL: 1.3, 1.4		RI.8.2 RI.8.8	W.8.1 W.8.4 W.8.9		RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.1 WHST.6–8.4 WHST.6–8.9
Cluster One Vocabulary Test	TG: p. 28	RL.8.4	RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
Cluster Two: How Well Does Federalism Protect Individual Rights?							
Teaching the Critical Thinking Skill: Defining Key Words and Phrases	TG: p. 29–30 IWL: 2.1, 2.2		RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
Cluster Two Vocabulary	TG: p. 31	RL.8.4	RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
The Spirit of Liberty, Judge Learned Hand <i>CCSS Exemplar Text</i>	TG: p. 32		RI.8.1 RI.8.4 RI.8.5		SL.8.1 SL.8.2 SL.8.5 SL.8.6	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.5	WHST.6–8.9
The Doll Test and the Fourteenth Amendment, Nat Hentoff	TG: p. 33		RI.8.2 RI.8.5 RI.8.6 RI.8.7 RI.8.8	W.8.7	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.5 RH.6–8.7 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.7
The Courage of Their Convictions: Fannie Lou Hamer, Linda R. Monk <i>CCSS Exemplar Author</i>	TG: p. 34		RI.8.2 RI.8.3 RI.8.4 RI.8.6 RI.8.7	W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.4	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.3 RH.6–8.4	WHST.6–8.7
Privacy and the Ninth Amendment, Justice Arthur Goldberg	TG: p. 35		RI.8.2 RI.8.3 RI.8.4 RI.8.8	W.8.1	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.6 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.1
The Rights of Americans with Disabilities, Atlanta Legal Aid Society	TG: p. 36		RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.5	W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.5	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.5	WHST.6–8.7
You Get Proud by Practicing, Laura Hershey	TG: p. 37	RL.8.2 RL.8.4		W.8.7 W.8.8	SL.8.1		WHST.6–8.7 WHST.6–8.8
Putting the Second Amendment Second, Akhil Reed Amar <i>CCSS Exemplar Author</i>	TG: p. 38		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.5 RI.8.8		SL.8.1	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.5 RH.6–8.8	

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Content	Pages	RL ELA Reading Literature	RI ELA Reading Informational Text	W ELA Writing	SL ELA Speaking and Listening	RH HSS Reading	WHST HSS Writing
Responding to Cluster Two Writing Activity: Extend a Definition	SB: p. 80 TG: pp. 39–40 IWL: 2.3, 2.4	RL.8.4	RI.8.1 RI.8.4 RI.8.8	W.8.1 W.8.2 W.8.4 W.8.9		RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.4	WHST.6–8.1 WHST.6–8.2 WHST.6–8.4 WHST.6–8.9
Cluster Two Vocabulary Test	TG: p. 41	RL.8.4	RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
Cluster Three: Why Are Suspects' Rights Important?							
Teaching Critical Thinking Skill: Integrating Multimedia Information	TG: pp. 42–43 IWL: 3.1, 3.2		RI.8.7			RH.6–8.7	
Cluster Three Vocabulary	TG: p. 44	RL.8.4	RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
Atoms vs. Bits: Your Phone in the Eyes of the Law, Alexis Madrigal	TG: p. 45		RI.8.2 RI.8.3 RI.8.4 RI.8.7	W.8.2 W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.4	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.5 RH.6–8.7	WHST.6–8.2 WHST.6–8.7
Nineteen Eighty-Four, George Orwell CCSS Exemplar Author	TG: p. 46	RL.8.1 RL.8.3 RL.8.4		W.8.2 W.8.3 W.8.7 W.8.8	SL.8.1 SL.8.4		
The Work of Brothers, Dale Wisely	TG: p. 47	RL.8.2 RL.8.4		W.8.2 W.8.7	SL.8.1		W.6–8.2 W.6–8.7
The Civil Rights of American Muslims After 9/11, Abdus Sattar Ghazali	TG: p. 48		RI.8.1 RI.8.6 RI.8.7 RI.8.8	W.8.1 W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.6	RH.6–8.6 RH.6–8.7 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.1 WHST.6–8.7
In Defense of the Patriot Act, Heather Mac Donald	TG: p. 49		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.6 RI.8.8 RI.8.9	W.8.2 W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.3 SL.8.4 SL.8.6	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.6	WHST.6–8.2 WHST.6–8.7
Miranda for Juveniles, Justice Sonia Sotomayor	TG: p. 50		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4	W.8.7	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4	WHST.6–8.7
Impartial Jurors, Impartial Juries, Newton Minow	TG: p. 51		RI.8.2 RI.8.3 RI.8.5 RI.8.7 RI.8.8	W.8.1 W.8.9	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.5 RH.6–8.7 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.1 WHST.6–8.9
Emmett Till, James A. Emanuel	TG: p. 52	RL.8.1 RL.8.4 RL.8.9	RI.8.5	W.8.2	SL.8.1 SL.8.2 SL.8.4 SL.8.5 SL.8.6		

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Responding to Cluster Three Writing Activity: Integrate Information in a Multimedia Presentation	SB: p. 110 TG: pp. 53–54 IWL: 3.3, 3.4	RL.8.1 RL.8.2 RL.8.4 RL.8.7	RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.3 RI.8.5 RI.8.6 RI.8.8 RI.8.9	W.8.1 W.8.6 W.8.7 W.8.8		RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.5 RH.6–8.6 RH.6–8.7 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.6 WHST.6–8.7 WHST.6–8.8
Cluster Three Vocabulary Test	TG: p. 55	RL.8.4	RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
Cluster Four: Thinking on Your Own							
Teaching Critical Thinking Skill: Integrating Sources of Information	TG: p. 57–58 IWL: 4.1, 4.2		RI.8.7			RH.6–8.7	
Cluster Four Vocabulary	TG: p. 59		RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
Tinker Case Guides Court as Student’s Parody of Principal Is Ruled Protected Speech, Beth Hawkins	TG: p. 60		RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.6	W.8.2	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.6 RH.6–8.7	WHST.6–8.2
Student Speech Can Be Restricted, Chief Justice Roberts	TG: p. 61		RI.8.5 RH.8.4 RI.8.8	W.8.2	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.5 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.2
‘Webcamgate’ Shows Youth Are Not Apathetic About Privacy, Mario Rodriguez	TG: p. 62		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4	W.8.2 W.8.7	SL.8.1 SL.8.4 SL.8.5	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4	WHST.6–8.2 WHST.6–8.7
Safe Schools, Cell Phones, and the Fourth Amendment, Bernard James	TG: p. 63		RI.8.1 RI.8.4 RI.8.5 RI.8.8	W.8.2	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.2
Adult Time for Adult Crimes, Charles D. Stimson and Andrew M. Grossman	TG: p. 64		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.8	W.8.2 W.8.8	SL.8.1 SL.8.4 SL.8.5 SL.8.6	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.6 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.2 WHST.6–8.8
Juvenile Justice, Frontline	TG: p. 65		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.8	W.8.3 W.8.5	SL.8.1	RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.1

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Responding to Cluster Four Writing Activity: Integrate Sources in an Argument	TG: p. 66–67		RI.8.1 RI.8.2 RI.8.4 RI.8.5 RI.8.6 RI.8.8 RI.8.9	W.8.1 W.8.8 W.8.9		RH.6–8.1 RH.6–8.2 RH.6–8.4 RH.6–8.5 RH.6–8.6 RH.6–8.8	WHST.6–8.1 WHST.6–8.8 WHST.6–8.9
Cluster Four Vocabulary Test	SB: p. 140 TG: p. 68	RL.8.4	RI.8.4			RH.6–8.4	
Additional Teacher Guide Resources							
Research, Writing, and Discussion Topics	TG: p. 69			W.8.7			WHST.6–8.7
Assessment and Project Ideas	TG: p. 70			W.8.7			WHST.6–8.7
Essay Test	TG: pp. 71–72			W.8.10			WHST.6–8.10
Rubric for Project Evaluation	TG: p. 73			W.8.4 W.8.5 W.8.7 W.8.8 W.8.9	SL.8.4 SL.8.5 SL.8.6		WHST.6–8.4 WHST.6–8.5 WHST.6–8.7 WHST.6–8.8 WHST.6–8.9
Related Literature	TG: p. 76	RL.8.10	RI.8.10			RH.6–8.10	